

# 臺灣法制概述與地檢署職能

The Taiwan Legal System  
&

Functions of the Kaohsiung District Prosecutors Office

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Prosecutor  
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# 臺灣法制簡介

## The Taiwan Legal System



# 臺灣法律體系之基礎

## Foundations of the Taiwan Legal System

| 法律領域<br>Branch of Law     | 主體角色<br>Key Roles                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 核心範疇<br>Core Scope                                                                                      |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 刑法<br>Criminal Law        | 檢察官、刑事法官<br>Prosecutors & Criminal Judges<br>  | 犯罪偵查、追訴<br>Crime investigation and prosecution                                                          |
| 民法<br>Civil Law           | 民事法官<br>Civil Judges                                                                                                                                                                                               | 解決私人權利糾紛（物權、債權、身分）<br>Resolving private disputes (property rights, contractual rights, personal status) |
| 行政法<br>Administrative Law | 行政法官<br>Administrative Judges                                                                                                                                                                                      | 監督公權力行使、救濟行政處分之不當<br>Control of public power and remedies against illegal administrative actions        |



# 檢察官之核心職能

## Core Functions of a Prosecutor



犯罪偵查  
**Criminal Investigation**



公訴蒞庭  
**Prosecution in Court**



執行裁判  
**Execution of Judgments**



# 檢察機關之層級體系

## The Prosecutorial Hierarchy

最高檢察署 (1)  
Supreme Prosecutors Office

高等檢察署 (6)  
High Prosecutors Office

地方檢察署 (22)  
District Prosecutors Office



臺灣高雄地方檢察署

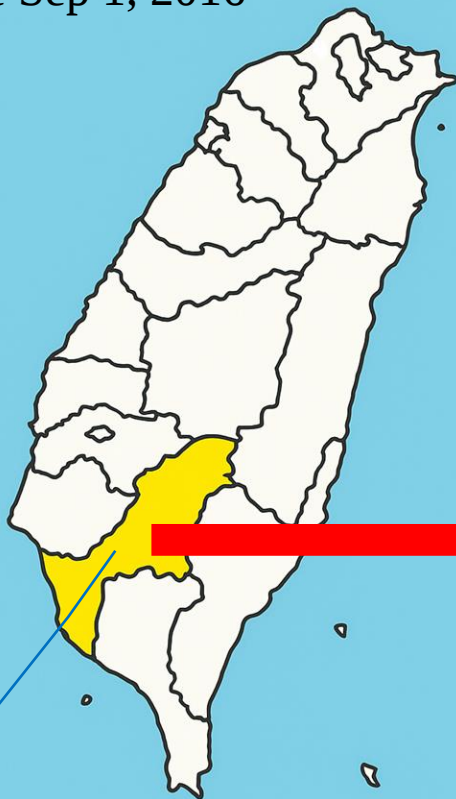
Taiwan Kaohsiung District Prosecutors Office





# 管轄區域 Jurisdiction

Before Sep 1, 2016



高雄市  
Kaohsiung

管轄範圍含38個行政區  
Covers 38 districts of Kaohsiung City

After Sep 1, 2016



東沙群島  
Dongsha Island

太平群島  
Taiping Island

管轄範圍含12個行政區及東沙、太平群島  
Covers **12 districts** in southern Kaohsiung City & **2 Islands**

管轄土地：237平方公里  
Land Area : 237 km<sup>2</sup>

人口：167萬  
Population : 1,670,000



# 組織與職掌 Organization and Duties

刑事偵查 (74)

Criminal Investigation

公訴蒞庭 (23) (審判)

Prosecution (Trial)

刑事執行 (5)

Criminal Enforcement

觀護業務

Probation Affairs

檢察長 Chief Prosecutor

1

襄閱主任檢察官 Deputy Chief Prosecutor

1

主任檢察官 Head Prosecutors

13

檢察官 Prosecutors

102

檢察事務官 (74)

Prosecutor's Investigators

書記官 (151)

Clerks

行政人員 (63)

Administrative staff

法警 (52)

Bailiffs

觀護人 (18)

Probation Officers

犯罪被害人保護協會 高雄分會

Association of Victims support Kaohsiung Branch

臺灣更生保護會 高雄分會

Taiwan After-Care Association Kaohsiung Branch

榮譽觀護人協進會 高雄分會

Honorary Probation Supervisor Association

Kaohsiung Branch



# 專業分組 Divisions of Criminal Investigation



肅貪  
Anti-  
Corruption



環保犯罪  
Environmental  
Protection



婦幼保護  
Women & Children  
Protection



企業犯罪  
Corporate  
Crime



毒品犯罪  
Narcotics



電信網路及智慧財產  
Cybercrime &  
Intellectual Property



民生及公共衛生  
Food safety and  
Public Health



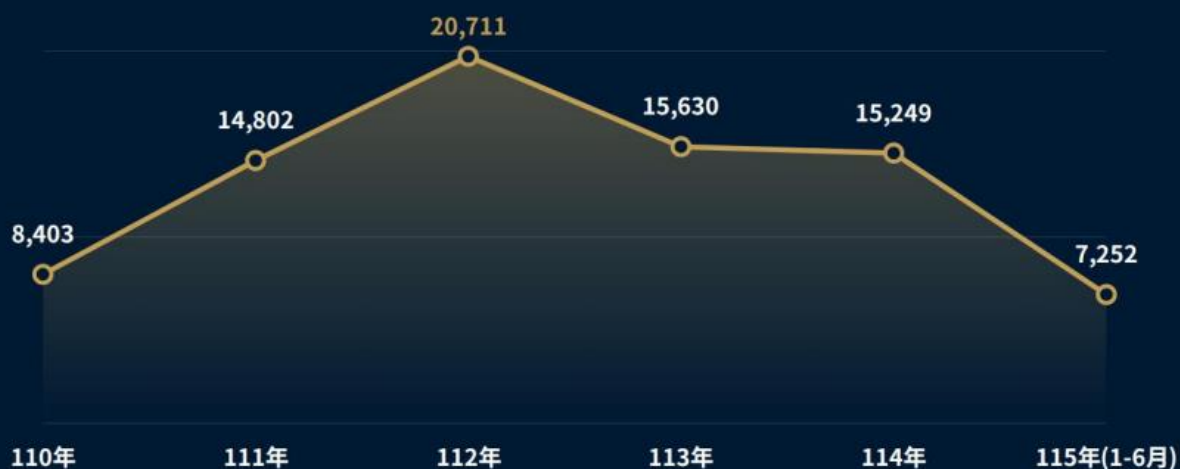
重大刑事  
Major Crime

## 近五年新收案件前五名

### *Top 5 Types of New Cases in the Last 5 Years*

#### 第一名：詐欺罪 趨勢分析

##### *Rank 1: Fraud Trend Analysis*



#### 其餘主要類型 (第2-5名)

##### *Other Key Ranks (Rank 2-5)*

2 毒品  
*Drug Offenses*

3 公共危險  
*Offenses Endangering Public Safety*

4 竊盜  
*Larceny / Theft*

5 傷害  
*Assault / Injury*

國民法官法  
Citizen Judges Act



# 國民法官法制度核心

## The Core System of the Citizen Judges Act



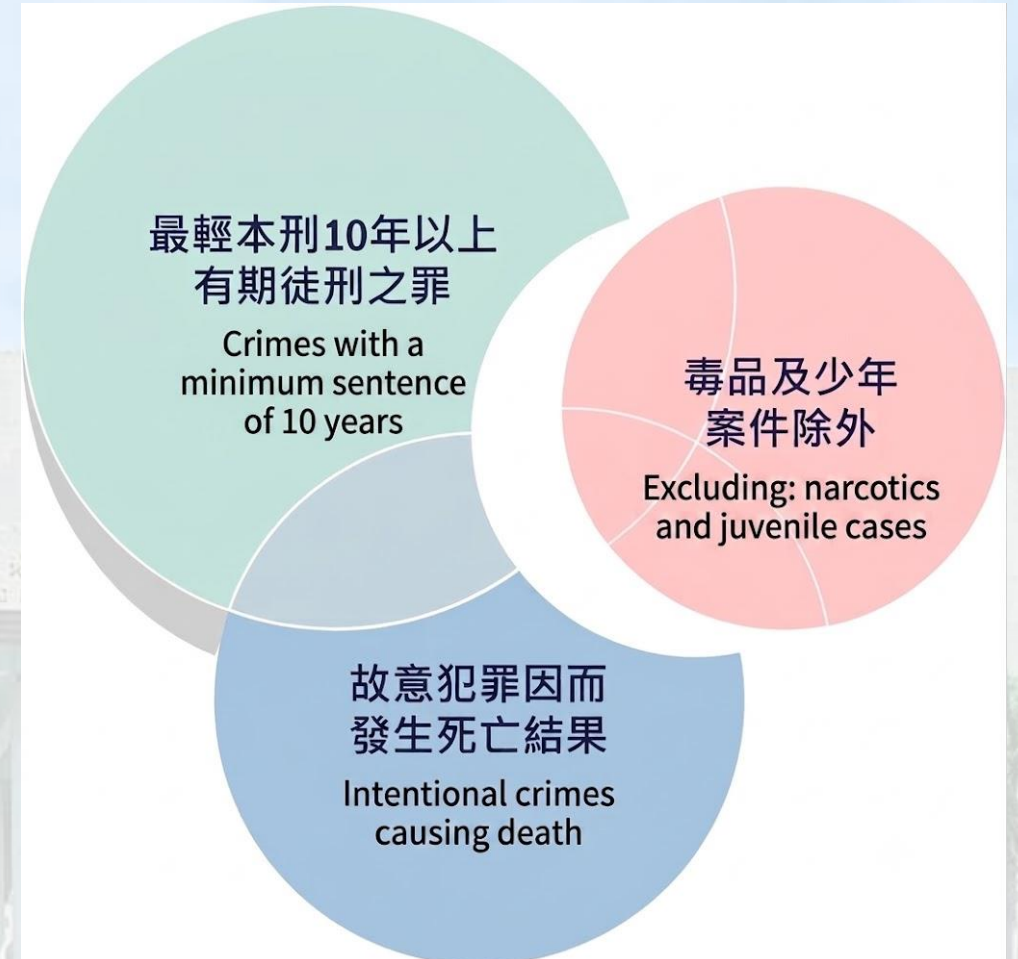
### 素人參與審判 (Lay Participation)

多元、透明、對話

Diversity, Transparency, and Dialogue

3名職業法官 + 6名國民法官

3 professional judges + 6 citizen judges



# 國民法官制度下的檢察官角色

## Role of the Prosecutor under the Citizen Judge Act

### 國民法官法新制核心 / Core Innovations

#### 起訴狀一本與預斷防止 Indictment-Only Principle

起訴時不併送卷宗證物，確保法官與國民法官於審判前處於心證空白狀態，落實審判中心主義。  
No evidence files are submitted upfront, preventing pre-judgment and ensuring a fresh start for all judges.

#### 科學採證與事實重建 Fact Reconstruction

運用多媒體與鑑定技術客觀重建犯罪事實，彌補國民法官在「起訴狀一本」下未先行閱卷的資訊斷層。  
Using multimedia to rebuild the crime scene, bridging the gap for judges who start without prior case knowledge.

#### 證據開示與白話呈現 Discovery & Plain Language

檢、辯雙方於審前完成證據開示；審理中將專業報告轉化為通俗語言，協助國民法官理解關鍵證據。  
Discovering evidence in the pre-trial stage and translating complex jargon during the hearing.

#### 量刑建議與公義維護 Sentencing & Justice

具體說明求刑理由，特別是重大犯罪之死刑（The Death Penalty）之適切性，守護程序正義與社會安全  
Presenting clear rationales for penalties, including the Death Penalty, to uphold social order and judicial trust.

# 歷史性的國民法官判決

## A Landmark Verdict in Kaohsiung

### 重大指標案例

#### 案發日期 (Incident Date)

2024/11 - 2025/02

#### 起訴日期 (Indictment Date)

2025/05

#### 判決日期 (Judgement Date)

2026/06/05

#### 判決主文 (Verdict)

**3 Death Penalties**  
**三個死刑**

+ 褫奪公權終身 / + Life Deprivation of Civil Rights

#### 案情摘要 (Case Abstract)

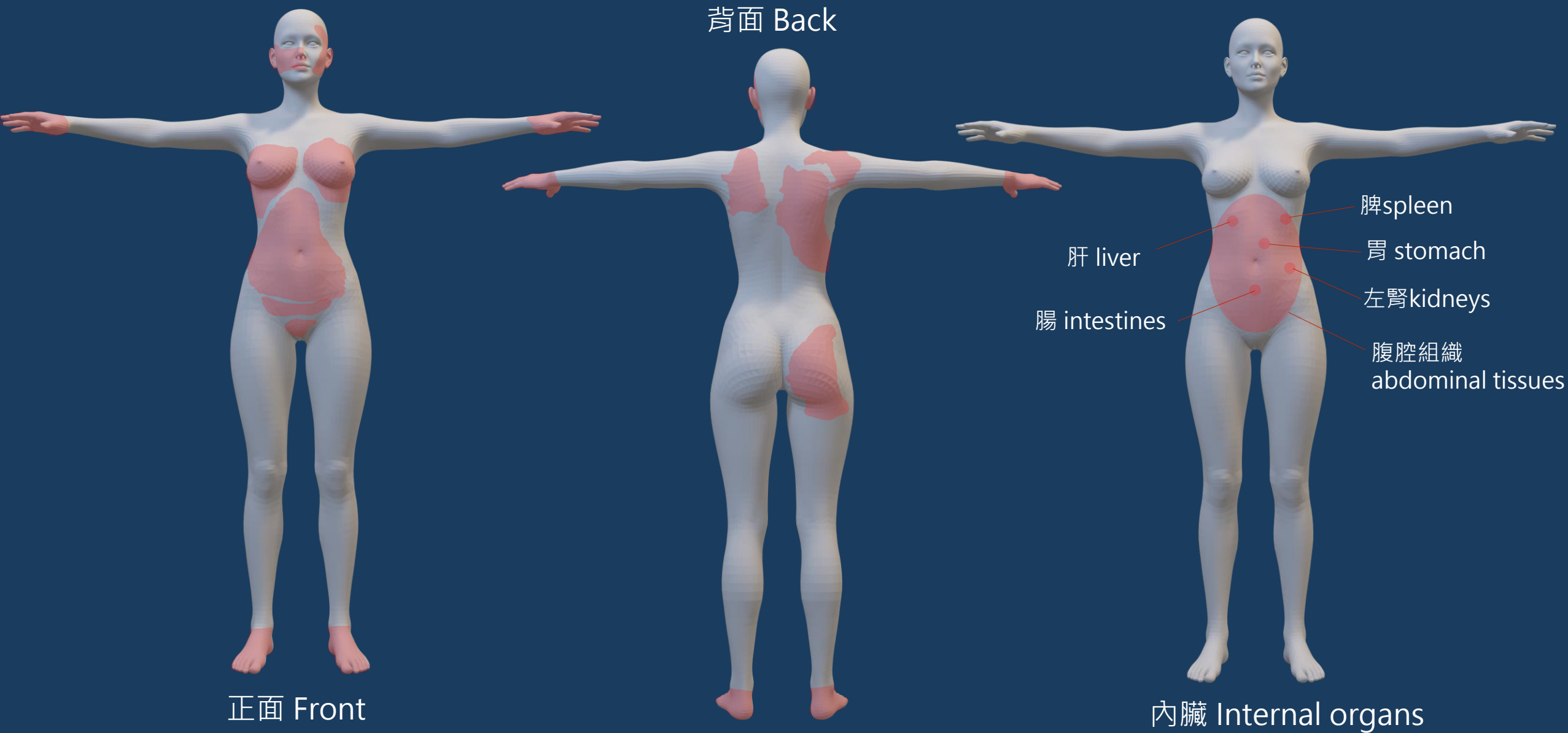
73歲被告張OO於2024年底至2025年初，在三個月內接連殺害其大嫂及趙姓、張姓兩名婦人，並將被害人肢解，隨後棄屍於高雄港。直到今日仍否認犯行，毫無悔意。

A 73-year-old defendant, Chang, murdered and dismembered his sister-in-law and two other women (Ms. Zhao and Ms. Chang) within a 3-month period, subsequently discarding the remains in Kaohsiung Harbor. To this day, he continues to deny the allegations and exhibits no remorse.

# 還原案發現場 Crime Scene Reconstruction



# 屍分布塊示意圖 Body Part Distribution Diagram





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[www.ksp.moj.gov.tw](http://www.ksp.moj.gov.tw) | 臺灣高雄地方檢察署

臺灣高雄地方檢察署

TAIWAN KAOHSIUNG DISTRICT PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE

臺灣高雄地方法院

TAIWAN KAOHSIUNG DISTRICT COURT